

2428/203

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND
LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Oct./Nov. 2018

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE II

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.
Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided as shown below:
Any TWO questions from section A;
Any TWO questions from section B;
Any other ONE question from either section A or B.
All questions carry equal marks.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A : ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

1. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term advocacy. (2 marks)
- (ii) Discuss four roles played by mass media in advocacy. (8 marks)
Educative intervention, Shaping opinion, Resource mobilization, Warning others
- (b) Describe five strategies of forming partnerships for advocacy. (10 marks)
2. (a) Analyze five actions that are considered a violation of human rights in Kenya. (10 marks)
Police brutality, False imprisonment, Unusual distribution of wealth, Child abuse
- (b) Explain five circumstances when lobbying is necessary. (10 marks)
Human trafficking for sexual exploitation, forced labour
3. (a) Explain five roles of advocacy in social change. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss five challenges encountered in adapting research findings by policy makers. (10 marks)
Inaccessibility
4. (a) Highlight six measures the government of Kenya can put in place to eradicate corruption. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain four characteristics of a good policy. (8 marks)

SECTION B: LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

5. (a) Highlight five differences between criminal and civil law. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five defences that may be available to a person sued for the tort of negligence. (10 marks)
6. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'judicial precedent'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain four disadvantages of judicial precedents(case laws) as sources of law. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain the meaning of each of the following terms as applied in the law of contract:
- (i) consideration; (2 marks)
 - (ii) capacity; (2 marks)
 - (iii) undue influence; (2 marks)
 - (iv) misrepresentation; (2 marks)
 - (v) duress. (2 marks)

7. (a) Section 8 of the Marriage Act (Cap 152) provides that a petition for divorce may be presented to the court either by husband or wife on certain specific grounds. Highlight five grounds for divorce in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the five documents that must be produced to the registrar of companies for registration purposes. *memorandum of association* (10 marks)
articles of association
list of directors
8. (a) Describe five persons who are not allowed to adopt a child in Kenya as provided in Section 158 of the Children's Act. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the meaning of each of the following terms as applied in the law of succession:
- (i) testate succession; (2 marks)
 - (ii) intestate succession; (2 marks)
 - (iii) residuary gift; (2 marks)
 - (iv) ademption; (2 marks)
 - (v) a legacy. (2 marks)

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